

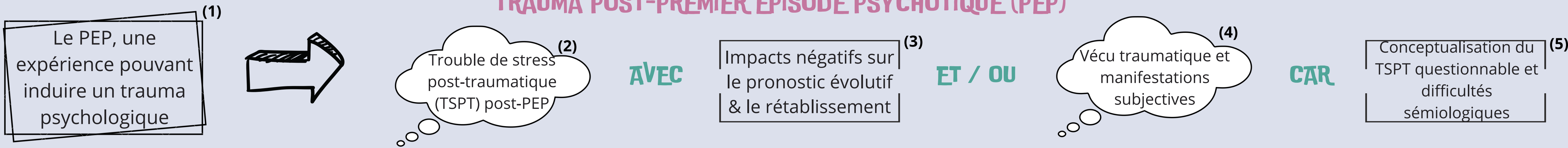
TRAUMA ET VECU TRAUMATIQUE DU PREMIER EPISODE PSYCHOTIQUE

Entre stress post-traumatique et troubles de l'expérience de soi

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RATIONALE

TRAUMA POST-PREMIER EPISODE PSYCHOTIQUE (PEP)



MATÉRIEL ET METHODE

Protocole PRISMA-P (6)

PROSPERO : CRD420251044387

P : adultes et jeunes adultes ayant vécu un PEP, sans diagnostic de trouble psychiatrique chronique**I** : évaluations quantitatives et qualitatives des dimensions post-traumatiques après un PEP**C** : diagnosis of PTSD, symptoms of PTSD, mood-symptoms and/or disorders, suicidal ideation and attempts, emotions, interpersonal relations, identity**Q** : symptomatologie, stratégies de coping, mécanismes d'adaptation, troubles du soi, modification des liens au monde, impacts sociaux et interpersonnels

PubMed, MEDLINE, Embase, Scopus, PsycInfo, PsycArticles

Algorithme :

((first episode psychosis) OR (first episode schizo*) OR (emerging psychos*) OR (emerging schizo*) OR (early psychos*) OR (early schizo*) OR (emerging bipolar disorder) OR (first-episode bipolar disorder) OR (first episode bipolar disorder) OR (first-episode of bipolar disorder) OR (first episode of bipolar disorder))

AND ((trauma*) OR (traumatic*) OR (psychotrauma*) OR (traumatic*) OR (traumatic dimension*) OR (traumatic manifestation*) OR (post traumatic stress disorder*) OR (post-traumatic stress disorder*) OR (PTSD) OR (PTSD symptoms) OR (PTSD diagnosis) OR (anxious symptom*) OR (traumatic symptom*) OR (mood symptom*) OR (mood disorder*) OR (depression) OR (emotional dysregulation) OR (anxiety) OR (suicide) OR (suicidal ideation) OR (suicidal attempt) OR (coping strategy) OR (stress vulnerability) OR (identity disorder*) OR (identity troubles) OR (Self-disorder*) OR (Self-experience))

AND ((qualitative method*) OR (qualitative stud*) OR (subjective impact*) OR (subjective experience*) OR (narrative) OR (first person account) OR (phenomenolog*) OR (phenomenological approach*))

Identification of studies via databases and registers

Records identified from PubMed, MEDLINE, Embase, Scopus, PsycInfo, PsycArticles
n = 3128Titles and abstracts screened by 2 independants researchers
n = 2964Full texts screened by 2 independants researchers
n = 57Studies included in review from full text screening
n = 23Studies included in review
n = 23

Revue systématique de la littérature

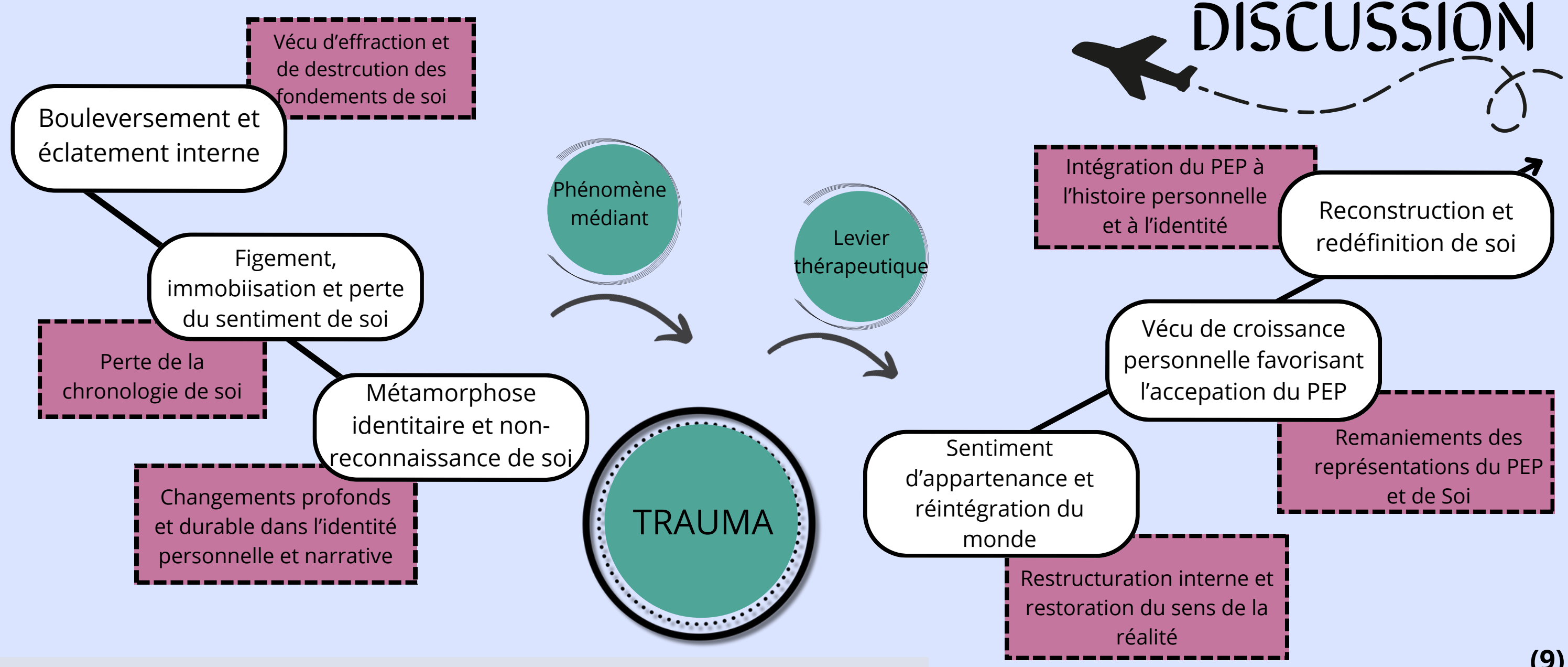
Records removed before screening
Duplicates = 164Records excluded because they didn't meet the eligibility criteria
n = 2907Records excluded
More than 1 episode : 14
Wrong outcome : 5
Childhood trauma : 11
No valid evaluation of PTSD : 4Records included from cross-referencing
n = 0

PRISMA Flow Chart (2021)

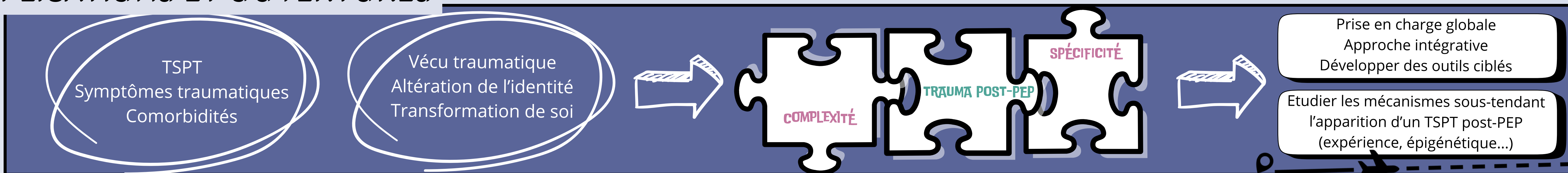
Etude qualitative et prospective

Etude descriptive, exploratoire
Approche phénoménologique, centrée sur l'expérience vécue des personnes concernéesN = 15, 18 - 35 ans
Episode psychotique : 1 < x > 32 entretiens semi-directifs de recherche
1er : vécu longitudinal du PEP, des prodromes aux impacts perçus à court, moyen et long terme
2ème : hypothèses étiologiques, représentations personnelles et familiales, ressources perçues2 méthodes d'analyses qualitatives
Analyse de contenu de Bardin (7)
Analyse phénoménologique interprétative (8)

DISCUSSION



IMPLICATIONS ET OUVERTURES



Références bibliographiques

(1) Mueser, K. T., & Rosenberg, S. D. (2003). Treating the trauma of first episode psychosis: A PTSD perspective. Journal of Mental Health, 12(2), 103-108. (2) Dunkley, J. E., Bates, G. W., & Findlay, B. M. (2015). Understanding the trauma of first episode psychosis. Early Intervention in Psychiatry, 9(3), 211-220. (3) Mueser, K. T., Lu, W., Rosenberg, S. D., & Wolfe, R. (2010). The trauma of psychosis: posttraumatic stress disorder and recent onset psychosis. Schizophrenia Research, 116(2-3), 217-227. (4) Rodrigues, R., Anderson, K. The traumatic experience of first-episode psychosis: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Schizophrenia Research; 2017; 189; 27-36. (5) Connor, C. Post-traumatic stress disorder and psychosis: the role of empowerment. L'information psychiatrique; 2014; 90(6); 461-465. (6) Page, M. J., McKenzie, J. E., Bossuyt, P. M., Boutron, I., Hoffmann, T. C., Mulrow, C. D., ... & Moher, D. (2021). The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. bmj, 372. (7) Bardin, L. L'Analyse de contenu. PUF, Paris, 2007. (8) Antoine, P., & Smith, J. A. Saisir l'expérience : Présentation de l'analyse phénoménologique interprétative comme méthodologie qualitative en psychologie. Psychologie Française, 2016. (9) André, A., & Chahraoui, K. (2024). Approche phénoménologique du premier épisode psychotique: vécu traumatique, remaniements identitaires et processus de rétablissement. L'information psychiatrique, 100(9), 691-696.